

Richmond Methodist Primary and Nursery School – Vertical Progression – Understanding the World – Past & Present - History overview						
ELG – -Talk about the lives of the people around them & their roles in society -Know some similarities & differences between things in the past & now, drawing on their experiences & what has been read in class -Understand the past through settings, characters & events encountered in books read in class & storytelling						
Focus	Chronological understanding	Historical Enquiry	Knowledge & Interpretation	Vocabulary		
Nursery	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Retell past events in correct order Use talk to connect ideas, explain what is happening and anticipate what might happen next, recall and relive past experiences Remembers & talks about significant times or events for family & friends Begin to make sense of own life-story & family's history 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Question why things happened & give explanations Understand why and how questions Asks who, what, when & how 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop an understanding of growth, decay and changes over time Comment and ask questions about aspects of the familiar world such as the place where I live or the natural world Bring in photographs, videos, visitor Preserve memories of special events e.g. make a book, video, photos Share stories about people from the past who have an influence on the present 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand and use vocabulary such as: yesterday, last week, at the weekend, this morning, last night Understand and use vocabulary such as: how, why, because Understand and use vocabulary such as: I can see, I saw, same, different, change, what happened? Why? because 		
Reception	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use talk to organise, sequence and clarify thinking and events Compare & contrast characters from stories, including figures from the past Comment on images of familiar situations in the past 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ask questions to find out more & to check understanding of what has been said Understands questions such as who, why, when, where & how Understands a range of complex sentence structures including tense markers Engage in non-fiction books 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use talk to organise, sequence & clarify thinking, ideas, feelings & events Articulate ideas & thoughts in well-formed sentences Ask questions to find out more & to check understanding of what has been said 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understand and use vocabulary such as: yesterday, last week, at the weekend, this morning, last night Understand and use vocabulary such as: how, why, because, find out, I wonder what, if, when, why? Understand and use vocabulary such as: I can see, I saw, same, different, similar, change, what happened? because, explain 		
Year 1/2	Autumn A	Spring A	Summer A	Autumn B	Spring B	Summer B
Skills & processes	Why is Richmond Special?	What's it made of and why?	How do people tell their stories?	How do I care for my body and mind?	What makes a good home?	Why is our environment precious?



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History Progression Overview

<p><u>Chronology</u></p>	<p>Know how the local area is different from the way it used to be a long time ago.</p>	<p>Know where Victorians fit with a chronological framework.</p>	<p>Order a number of artefacts by age</p>		<p>Know where the events they study fit within a chronological framework</p>	<p>Use dates to talk about people or events from the past.</p>
<p><u>Characteristic features</u> of period/society studied</p>	<p>Know significant historical events, people and places in their own locality - Castle, Alan Rufus</p>	<p>Know what a number of Victorian objects were used for.</p> <p>Know how the lives of rich and poor were very different in Victorian times</p>			<p>Know about an event or events that happened long ago, even before their grandparents were born - Great Fire of London</p>	<p>Know about a famous historical event or place from outside of the UK and explain why they are famous – The Moon Landing & Neil Armstrong</p>
<p><u>Historical concepts</u> Continuity and change Cause and consequence Significance Similarities & differences</p>	<p>Know some parts of/buildings in Richmond have stayed the same and some have changed.</p>	<p>Know the main similarities differences between their lives and that of the Victorians (e.g. school, home, toys)</p> <p>Know that the toys the Victorians played with were different to their own.</p>	<p>Understand that the holidays their grandparents had were different from their own.</p> <p>Understand how travel and transport have changed where people holiday.</p>	<p>Name 2 famous people and explain why they are famous -Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole</p> <p>Compare aspects of life in different time periods</p>	<p>Recognise why people did things, why events happened and what happened as a result.</p> <p>Know what we use today instead of a number of older given artefacts (Fire service/equipment)</p>	<p>Know the significance of Neil Armstrong</p>



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<p>Historical Enquiry Evidence & interpretation. How and why contrasting views arise</p>	<p>How has the Richmond changed over time? Use old photographs of Richmond to identify changes in the local area.</p>	<p>Identify different ways in which the past is represented. Ask and answer questions using sources to show their understanding</p>		<p>To research the life of a famous person using different sources to help me.</p>	<p>Did the Great Fire make London a better or worse place? Understand some of the in which we find out about the past and identify different ways it is presented.</p>	
<p>Perspective Connections local/national/international Cultural, economic, military, political, religious and social</p>			<p>Find out about the past by talking to an older person</p>			<p>Know different countries involved in space exploration.</p>
<p>Terminology Sources Evidence Artefacts Historian Archaeologist Timeline</p>	<p>Past Present Old New In order</p>		<p>Sources Artefact When my parents/carers/ Grandparents were children</p>	<p>Information research</p>	<p>Events Causes Consequences Impact Reasons</p>	<p>Events Impact</p>
<p>Year 3/4 Skills & processes</p>	<p>Autumn A Why is Richmond special?</p>	<p>Spring A What is beneath us and why does it matter?</p>	<p>Summer A How do we get our message across?</p>	<p>Autumn B How do I care for my body and mind?</p>	<p>Spring B Why is history worth knowing?</p>	<p>Summer B How can I have my say?</p>



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<p><u>Chronology</u></p>	<p>Order buildings in the in the local area according to when they were built. Know when the Georgian period is on time line in relation to other periods of history studied.</p>		<p>Use a timeline within a specific time in history to set out the order things happened.</p>	<p>Understand the concept of changes of time, representing this, along with evidence on a timeline.</p> <p>Create timelines which outline the development of crime and punishment</p>	<p>Name and place on a timeline some of the advanced societies that were in the world around 3000 years ago</p>	<p>Place events, artefacts and historical figures on a timeline using dates.</p>
<p><u>Characteristic features</u> of period/society studied</p>	<p>Know key features of Georgian architecture and entertainment</p>		<p>Know characteristic features of Ancient Greece, including ideas, beliefs, attitudes and experiences of men women and children.</p>	<p>Know that punishments for rich and poor were often different.</p>	<p>Know about the key features of Ancient Egypt</p> <p>Know about the gods and beliefs of Ancient Egypt</p>	<p>Know about at least one famous Roman emperor.</p> <p>Know there was resistance to the Roman occupation and know about Boudicca</p>
<p><u>Historical concepts</u> Continuity and change Cause and consequence Significance Similarities & differences</p>	<p>Know how building use has changed over time. Observe the effect of Georgian architecture on Richmond today Know what life was like in Georgian times compared to today.</p>		<p>Know what happened at the Battle of Marathon and the events that happened after</p> <p>Compare life in Athens and Sparta</p>	<p>Know how crime and punishment changed from Anglo-Saxon times to the present day</p> <p>Know why there were certain crimes and punishments in different time periods</p> <p>To make comparisons</p>	<p>Know about the significance of the River Nile to development of Ancient Egyptian civilisation</p>	<p>Know how Britain changed from the Iron Age to the end of the Roman occupation</p> <p>Identify similarities and differences between the Romans and the Celts</p>



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				between historical periods		
<p>Historical Enquiry Evidence & interpretation. How and why contrasting views arise</p>	<p>Which periods in history have had the most impact on Richmond? Identify and use different types of evidence</p>		<p>Why are there so many version of the Battle of Marathon? Analyse and discuss different sources. Understand why different versions of historical events may occur.</p>	<p>Research the past to find out facts about crime and punishment Use evidence to ask questions and find answers to questions in the past.</p>	<p>Did slaves build the pyramids? Use more than one source of evidence to gain a more accurate understanding of history Analyse and discuss different forms of evidence. Recognise the part that archaeologists have in helping us understand more about the past.</p>	<p>Use more than one source of evidence to gain a more accurate understanding of history Compare and contrast different forms of evidence</p>
<p>Perspective Connections local/national/international Cultural, economic, military, political, religious and social</p>	<p>Know certain places in our locality have national and international significance.</p>			<p>Know how crime and punishment of the past has influenced our justice system today</p>	<p>Know that life in Britain at this time was very different to Ancient Egypt.</p>	<p>Know how the Roman occupation of Britain changed and helped to advance British society Give reasons why the Romans wanted to invade Britain.</p>



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Terminology Sources Evidence Artefacts Historian Archaeologist BC/AD BCE/CE Timeline	Georgians Architecture Leisure Entertainment Legacy		Democracy	Law Crime Punishment Court Justice Democracy	Ancient Civilisation Settlement	Romans Empire Emperor/dictator Chief Government Invasion Conquer
Year 5/6	Autumn A Why is Richmond special?	Spring A Where does it come from and where does it go?	Summer A How do words make us feel?	Autumn B How do I care for my body and mind?	Spring B What legacy will I leave behind?	Summer B What makes a colourful world?
Chronology	Chronology of the castle and it's changing usage (Georgian period tourist attraction – painted by famous artists, Victorian barracks, conscientious objectors)	Use a timeline to show when the Anglo-Saxons were in England		Understand that that the Stone Age, Bronze Age and Iron Age have a larger duration period than remainder of British history.	Create an overview of where and when the first civilizations appeared and how they relate to each other	Use dates and historical terms accurately when describing events
Characteristic features of period/society studied	Know about life in Norman times and the feudal system	Know that during the Anglo-Saxon period Britain was divided into many kingdoms	To know where the Vikings originated from and key aspects of Viking life	Know how people in Britain lived during the Stone, Bronze and Iron Know what is meant by hunter-gatherers	Know about, and name, some of the advanced societies that were in the world around 3000 years ago	Know about WW2 evacuees



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<p>Historical concepts Continuity and change Cause and consequence Significance Similarities & differences</p>	<p>Know how the lives of wealthy people were different from lives of poorer people during this time Know how the use of the castle has changed over time</p>	<p>Know about how the Anglo-Saxons attempted to bring about law and order into the country</p>	<p>Know about Anglo-Saxon kings during the Viking period Know why the Vikings frequently won battles with the Anglo-Saxons</p>	<p>Know how Britain changed between the beginning of the Stone age and the Iron age Identify and describe reasons for, and the results of events and changes</p>	<p>Know and compare some of the achievements of the earliest civilizations Know about the impact of the Mayan civilization</p>	
<p>Historical Enquiry Evidence & interpretation. How and why contrasting views arise</p>	<p>How can the Castle tell us about Richmond's history?</p>	<p>Who was buried at Sutton Hoo? Make inferences from artefacts Realise the difficulty of being certain in history when using artefacts. Give more than one reason to support a historical argument</p>	<p>Know interpretations can only be made on what is known about a period of time. Recognise concepts of history can change when new evidence is found.</p>	<p>What can we learn about life in the Stone Age from a study of Skara Brae? Recognise that the past is represented and interpreted in different ways and give reasons for this</p>	<p>Use a wide range of sources of evidence to deduce information about the past.</p>	<p>What can the school log book tell us about evacuees at our school?</p>
<p>Perspective Connections local/national/international Cultural, economic, military, political, religious and social</p>	<p>Identify other local castles in the area. Why were so many built in North Yorkshire at this time?</p>	<p>Know that the way the kingdoms were divided led to the creation of some of our country boundaries today</p>	<p>Identify Viking place names</p>	<p>Know that during this time in Britain there were more advanced societies in the world.</p>	<p>Know why the Mayans were considered an advanced society in relation to the period of time in Europe</p>	<p>Know evacuees were sent from urban to rural areas nationally.</p>



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<p>Terminology Sources – Primary and Secondary Evidence Artefacts Historian Archaeologist BC/AD BCE/CE Timeline</p>	<p>Norman Keep Peasantry Feudal system Sources evidence</p>	<p>Anglo-Saxons Settlers Settlements Historian Archaeologist Kingdom Migration</p>	<p>Viking Settlements Invasion Norse Raids</p>	<p>BC/AD Sources Evidence Prehistoric Nomadic Farming Hunter/gatherer Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic.</p>	<p>Civilisation Legacy Ancient</p>	<p>Evacuee</p>
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